Identification Of Synthetic Gemstones Australian Gemstones Series 13 English Edition

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each gem deposit whether of primary origin in the parent rocks or secondary as alluvial placers in valley floors river gravels or the sand of oceanic shelves presents an eloquent chronicle of the earth s life story it reveals to the expert the prodigious processes which formed the present crust of our planet of which this volume discloses a small but exciting detail the materials of the earth s crust are the rocks in this book the author expounds on how they were formed why they altered why they became the cradles of precious gemstones how they are categorized and how they are now exploited by man what initiates the growth of gemstones how do they crystallize why do gemstones of the same species originating from different sources vary what causes the occurrence of varieties why do diamonds unlike other precious stones occur not near the earth s surface in its crust but deep down beneath it in the upper mantle these are only a few of the entrancing subjects discussed in this enlightening volume the reader learns that the earth is surprisingly alive and altering constantly sometimes through slow and equable changes and at times by violent and tremendous cataclysms events from which gemstones issue

gemstones of the world is an essential resource for every hobbyist jeweler or jewelry maker more than 1 500 full color photos showcase each precious and semiprecious stone in its rough natural polished and cut renditions

gemstones is the first attempt in english to bring together the geological mineralogical and gemmological developments that have taken place during the last thirty years though there have been many gemstone books published in that time most have been concerned understandably and rightly with the science of gem testing and have covered that area very well details of the geological occurrence of many of the classic gemstones and of nearly all those which have only recently been discovered have been less adequately dealt with coverage has been restricted to a number of papers in a wide variety of geological and mineralogical journals gemstones hopes to get the balance right in the preparation of the book all the journals and monographs in the field have been consulted so that the book should stand for some years as the authority to which gemmologists and others turn in the first instance ease of reference and depth of coverage make gemstones both a reference book and a bench book acknow ledgements i am grateful to brian jackson of the department of geology royal museums of scotland who read the manuscript and painstakingly indicated places where amendment or alteration was needed i am also grateful to the publishers of the books on which the line illustrations are based the colour plates present in the book derive from a number of sources which i would like to acknowledge as follows plates 1 4 15 and 17 crown copyright reserved

from uluru to the great dividing range the geology of australia explores the timeless forces that have shaped this continent

understanding gemstones in a geological context gemstones are colorful treasures of the earth that have captivated humans for thousands of years the physical and chemical characteristics of each type of gem provide insights into the geological processes that created them geology and mineralogy of gemstones is a textbook aimed at upper level undergraduate and graduate students it presents the basic mineralogical and geological knowledge needed to understand gemstones and examines the characteristics and geological origins of different types of gemstone volume highlights include concepts in mineralogy structure and chemical composition of minerals geological processes that lead to the formation and movement of gemstones equipment and tools used to examine gemstones and their physical properties the american geophysical union promotes discovery in earth and space science for the benefit of humanity its publications disseminate scientific knowledge and provide resources for researchers students and professionals

since early 1989 a gem dealer i ve known for years has been calling me every few weeks to brief me on mounting mayhem in colombia s lucrative emerald market the troubling gist of these calls is always this there is a full fledged turf war going on between that south american country s bustling drug and gem trades for control of its emerald ex port business according to this dealer and several others anywhere from two to four thousand emerald industry people mostly miners and deal ers have been murdered since 1980 no doubt the gem sector itself never gun shy has retaliated in full and in kind after all the two groups have banded together in an intermittent alliance against a common enemy communist guerillas with results the cia would envy i mention this bloodshed because of something the gem dealer once said to me i bet you never think of what a gem has to go through to get to a jewelry store he s right i tend to think of colored stones as things of beauty not objects of gruesome power struggles between mining kingpins and drug lords can you blame me or anyone with insider knowledge if a gem sheds any connection with its past once sculpted by a cutter into the glittering mar vel we see in a jeweler's showcase like odysseus listening to the sirens song we become victims of an aesthetics induced amnesia

since world war ii the amount of information generated in the science of gemology has increased tremendously therefore this book dictionary of gems and gemology was written with the aim of providing a relatively complete dictionary to assist all students hobbyists scientists and interested parties in the fields of gems and gemology the forerunner to this book was called dictionary of gems and gemology english persian persian english published in tehran iran in 1997 it was written with the aid of more than thirty refer ence books relating to gemology in response to the effort required to clarify the terms within i decided to compile a book that brings all the relevant terms into one book this new book

eliminates the use of different reference books and compiles nearly all the relevant terms into a one stop useful text it took twenty five years to collect the terms and the information so as to present a complete and functional lexicon the text is supported by nearly 170 illustrations and 21 tables to provide detailed and succinct information i hope and trust that this book will reach the high standard of other gemological dictionaries if you have criticisms or suggestions please feel free to contact me professor dr mohsen manutchehr danai los angeles tehran regensburg acknowledgments the author acknowledges all those who were of valuable assistance during the writ ing and publishing of this book

contains descriptions and photographs of approximately six hundred minerals rocks and meteorites providing information about the history origin structure composition properties classification and location of each specimen

this book has more than 50 gemstones with full description and colour illustration and includes many precious stones such as diamonds emeralds and the mysterious black opal it also includes where to find gemstones in australia

to this edition in working with my own clients to acquire gemstones and jewelry since this book was first published in 1984 they have pointed out that most people buy jewelry and not gemstones because the book offers so much practical advice and money saving tips about buying jewelry they urged me to change the title so in this edition the complete guide to buying gems has been changed to jewelry gems the buying guide consumer and professional response to the book has been very gratifying almost 14 000 hardcover copies are in circulation we have received hundreds of letters phone calls and in person comments about the helpfulness and interesting information it provides we thank you for encouraging us to make the book more widely available by bringing out this softcover edition we have taken the opportunity of this softcover edition to update the price guides for diamonds and colored gemstones and in light of the increase in both the popularity and price of pearls to add a price guide for them in the guide to popular gems and their prices also we want to take this opportunity to comment further on gem invest ment taking into account major developments since the original manuscript was written in 1980

gems have been used in the manufacture of jewellery and as ornaments since antiquity considering gems recent statistics have shown that about 15 billion euros are annually at stake nowadays gemmology i e the study of gem materials is one of the most expanding fields in the earth sciences positioned between academia and industry as an applied science in gemmology the instruments used should be non or microdestructive and their cost should be reasonable both in terms of equipment and time consumption gemmology can also be used contribute to the development of pure science and in some cases destructive techniques may have to be used taking into account the fact that gems are albeit rarely available for scientific research this compilation of 20 articles by around 100 researchers from over 30 different institutions situated in 20 countries from around the globe presented in the special issue entitled mineralogy and geochemistry of gems offers very good examples on the application of various methods for their study which will hopefully contribute to our better understanding of gem formation in general and will enhance scientific debates attracting more scientists from various disciplines to get involved in this field

many of the earliest books particularly those dating back to the 1900s and before are now extremely scarce and increasingly expensive we are republishing these classic works in affordable high quality modern editions using the original text and artwork

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Introduction

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