# Richard Feldman Epistemology

EpistemologyA Critical Introduction to the Epistemology of MemoryWisdom Epistemology in the PsalterHandbook of EpistemologyAn Introduction to Epistemology - Second EditionThe Routledge Handbook of Political EpistemologyThe Epistemology of Group DisagreementThe Epistemology of Religious DisagreementVirtue EpistemologyThe Oxford Handbook of Social EpistemologyThe Routledge Companion to EpistemologyEducation's EpistemologyIndian Epistemology and MetaphysicsReliabilism and Contemporary EpistemologyEpistemology: Contexts, Values, DisagreementEvidentialism and Epistemic JustificationThe Routledge Handbook of Applied EpistemologyNon-Evidentialist EpistemologyAn Externalist Approach to Epistemic ResponsibilityThe Epistemology of Disagreement Richard Feldman Thomas D. Senor John Kartje I. Niiniluoto Jack S. Crumley II Michael Hannon Fernando Broncano-Berrocal J. Kraft Abrol Fairweather Jennifer Lackey Sven Bernecker Harvey Siegel Joerg Tuske Alvin I. Goldman Christoph Jäger Kevin McCain David Coady Andrea Robitzsch David Christensen

Epistemology A Critical Introduction to the Epistemology of Memory Wisdom Epistemology in the Psalter Handbook of Epistemology An Introduction to Epistemology - Second Edition The Routledge Handbook of Political Epistemology The Epistemology of Group Disagreement The Epistemology of Religious Disagreement Virtue Epistemology The Oxford Handbook of Social Epistemology The Routledge Companion to Epistemology Education's Epistemology Indian Epistemology and Metaphysics Reliabilism and Contemporary Epistemology Epistemology: Contexts, Values, Disagreement Evidentialism and Epistemic Justification The Routledge Handbook of Applied Epistemology Non-Evidentialist Epistemology An Externalist Approach to Epistemic Responsibility The Epistemology of Disagreement *Richard Feldman Thomas D. Senor John Kartje I.* 

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for courses in epistemology introduction to contemporary epistemology content is organized around the standard view the view that we do know most of the things reflective common sense tells us we know skepticism is discussed as only one of several objections to the view

in this clear and up to date introduction thomas d senor lays the philosophical foundation needed to understand the justification of memory belief this book explores traditional accounts of the justification of memory belief and examines the resources that prominent positions in contemporary epistemology have to offer theories of the memorial justification along the way epistemic conservatism evidentialism foundationalism phenomenal conservatism reliabilism and preservationism all feature study questions and annotated further reading guides at the end of each chapter make this book ideal for classroom use and independent study written in very clear prose a critical introduction to the epistemology of memory is a valuable resource for students approaching epistemology for the first time or those looking to advance their understanding of a core area of philosophy

we present a comparative epistemological analysis of the wisdom motifs in psalms 1 73 90 and 107 these texts were selected on the basis of their epistemological content each confronts the relationship between virtue and prosperity and their canonical placement within the psalter each begins one of the psalter s five books we explore the implications of their respective epistemological features for our understanding of the canonical structure of the psalter after developing a diagnostic method for the identification and analysis of the epistemological features within a biblical text we apply it to each of the four psalms and discuss their epistemological qualities with respect to their canonical placement in the psalter we find

that an epistemic progression develops across the canonical ordering of the four psalms while the psalmists are increasingly forthright in acknowledging the moral paradox that the righteous often suffer while the wicked can prosper they engage this paradox with ever more sophisticated responses although yhwh is ultimately the source of all wisdom human beings can facilitate their acquisition of knowledge by seeking him out intentionally by questioning him directly and by observing him with a heart focused on learning

the twenty eight essays in this handbook all by leading experts in the field provide the most extensive treatment of various epistemological problems supplemented by a historical account of this field the entries are self contained and substantial contributions to topics such as the sources of knowledge and belief knowledge acquisition and truth and justification there are extensive essays on knowledge in specific fields the sciences mathematics the humanities and the social sciences religion and language special attention is paid to current discussions on evolutionary epistemology relativism the relation between epistemology and cognitive science sociology of knowledge epistemic logic knowledge and art and feminist epistemology this collection is a must have for anybody interested in human knowledge and its fortunes and misfortunes

the second edition of jack crumley s an introduction to epistemology strikes a balance between the many issues that engage contemporary epistemologists and the contributions of the major historical figures he shows not only how philosophers such as descartes hume locke berkeley and kant foreground the contemporary debates but also why they deserve consideration on their own terms a substantial revision of the first edition the second edition is even more accessible to students the new edition includes recent work on contextualism evidentialism externalism and internalism and perceptual realism as well the chapter on coherence theory is substantially revised reflecting recent developments in that area new to this second edition is a chapter on feminist epistemology which includes discussions of major positions and themes such as feminist empiricism feminist standpoint epistemology postmodern epistemology and feminist critiques of objectivity it presents the important contributions of philosophers such as sandra harding helen longino genevieve lloyd and others each chapter ends with a list

of study questions and readings for further study

as political discourse had been saturated with the ideas of post truth fake news epistemic bubbles and truth decay it was no surprise that in 2017 the new scientist declared philosophers of knowledge your time has come political epistemology has old roots but is now one of the most rapidly growing and important areas of philosophy the routledge handbook of political epistemology is an outstanding reference source to this exciting field and the first collection of its kind comprising 41 chapters by an international team of contributors it is divided into seven parts politics and truth historical and contemporary perspectives political disagreement and polarization fake news propaganda and misinformation ignorance and irrationality in politics epistemic virtues and vices in politics democracy and epistemology trust expertise and doubt within these sections crucial issues and debates are examined including post truth disagreement and relativism epistemic networks fake news echo chambers propaganda ignorance irrationality political polarization virtues and vices in public debate epistocracy expertise misinformation trust and digital democracy as well as the views of plato aristotle mòz medieval islamic philosophers mill arendt and rawls on truth and politics the routledge handbook of political epistemology is essential reading for those studying political philosophy applied and social epistemology and politics it is also a valuable resource for those in related disciplines such as international relations law political psychology political science communication studies and journalism

this book brings together philosophers to investigate the nature and normativity of group disagreement debates in the epistemology of disagreement have mainly been concerned with idealized cases of peer disagreement between individuals however most real life disagreements are complex and often take place within and between groups ascribing views beliefs and judgments to groups is a common phenomenon that is well researched in the literature on the ontology and epistemology of groups the chapters in this volume seek to connect these literatures and to explore both intra and inter group disagreements they apply their discussions to a range of political religious social and scientific issues the epistemology of group disagreement is an important resource for students and scholars working on social and applied epistemology

disagreement and topics at the intersection of epistemology ethics and politics

many assume falsely that religious disagreements engage rules of evidence presentation and belief justification radically different than the ordinary disagreements people have every day whether those religious disagreements are in sri lanka between hindus and buddhists or in the middle east among jews christians and muslims

virtue epistemology is an exciting new movement receiving an enormous amount of attention from top epistemologists and ethicists this pioneering volume reflects the best work in that vein featuring superb writing from contemporary american philosophers it includes thirteen never before published essays that focus on the place of the concept of virtue in epistemology in recent years philosophers have been debating how this concept functions in definitions of knowledge they question the extent to which knowledge is both normative i e with a moral component and non normative and many of them dispute the focus on justification which has proven to be too restrictive epistemologists are searching for a way to combine the traditional concepts of ethical theory with epistemic concepts the result is a new approach called virtue epistemology one that has established itself as a particularly favorable alternative containing the fruits of recent study on virtue epistemology this volume offers a superb selection of contributors including robert audi simon blackburn richard foley alvin goldman hilary kornblith keith lehrer ernest sosa and linda zagzebski whose work brings epistemology into dialogue with everyday issues

how do we learn from one another on the internet how can we defend ourselves from propaganda and seek the truth how do our race gender and other aspects of our identity imbue how we learn and know things social epistemology explores timely and urgent questions such as these which is why the field has seen an explosion of interest in recent years having originated as a subfield social epistemology now permeates the agenda of mainstream epistemology even though it challenges epistemology s traditional focus on the individual the oxford handbook of social epistemology offers a collection of cutting edge essays on many of the most important issues in this rapidly growing area of philosophy it takes stock of recent

developments in the field and reassesses topics that have been thought to fit comfortably within a more traditional approach to epistemology including our capacities to know our own minds to reason and to remember by examining the ways in which they might be significantly impacted by one s social environment several chapters interrogate the boundaries of what social epistemology is by exploring its application to significant issues outside of philosophy such as psychology sociology and political theory as well as the ways it intersects with ethics the philosophies of language and mind political philosophy feminist philosophy and critical philosophy of race divided into seven sections this handbook provides a comprehensive coverage of work in this exciting and fertile area of philosophy as it highlights the relevance and importance of social factors to some of the most pressing epistemological questions facing us as agents in the world

epistemology the philosophy of knowledge is at the core of many of the central debates and issues in philosophy interrogating the notions of truth objectivity trust belief and perception the routledge companion to epistemology provides a comprehensive and the up to date survey of epistemology charting its history providing a thorough account of its key thinkers and movements and addressing enduring questions and contemporary research in the field organized thematically the companion is divided into ten sections foundational issues the analysis of knowledge the structure of knowledge kinds of knowledge skepticism responses to skepticism knowledge and knowledge attributions formal epistemology the history of epistemology and metaepistemological issues seventy eight chapters each between 5000 and 7000 words and written by the world s leading epistemologists provide students with an outstanding and accessible guide to the field designed to fit the most comprehensive syllabus in the discipline this text will be an indispensible resource for anyone interested in this central area of philosophy the routledge companion to epistemology is essential reading for students of philosophy

education s epistemology extends and defends siegel s reasons conception of critical thinking developing it in both philosophical and educational directions of particular note is its emphasis on epistemic quality and epistemic rationality and its concerted defense of universal educational and philosophical ideals in the face of multicultural postmodern and other

#### challenges

indian epistemology and metaphysics introduces the reader to new perspectives on indian philosophy based on philological research within the last twenty years concentrating on topics such as perception inference skepticism consciousness self mind and universals some of the most notable scholars working in classical indian philosophy today examine core epistemological and metaphysical issues philosophical theories and arguments from a comprehensive range of indian philosophical traditions including the nyaya mimamsa saiva vedanta samkhya jain buddhist materialist and skeptical traditions as well as some 20th century thought are covered the contributors to this volume approach the topics from both a philosophical and a philological perspective they demonstrate the importance of the subject matter for an understanding of indian thought in general and they highlight its wider philosophical significance by developing an appreciation of classical indian philosophy in its own terms set against the background of its unique assumptions and historical and cultural development indian epistemology and metaphysics is an invaluable guide to the current state of scholarship on indian philosophy it is a timely and much needed reference resource the first of its kind

this book is a collection of essays by an advocate of process reliabilism and features essays on the internalism externalism debate epistemic value the intuitional methodology of philosophy and social epistemology

this volume collects papers that were presented at the 34th international ludwig wittgenstein symposium 2011 in kirchberg am wechsel austria they focus on five key debates in contemporary epistemology does the term to know vary its meaning according to features of the contexts in which it is uttered what role may epistemic virtues play in our cognitive activities what is the surplus value of having knowledge instead of mere true belief what is the structure and significance of testimonial knowledge and belief and when is disagreement rational especially if it occurs among epistemic peers in addition a section is devoted to novel discussions of the work of wittgenstein papers by a beckermann e brendel w davis c elgin s goldberg j greco

a kemmerling h kornblith m solomon m williams and many others

evidentialism is a popular theory of epistemic justification yet as early proponents of the theory earl conee and richard feldman admit there are many elements that must be developed before evidentialism can provide a full account of epistemic justification or well founded belief it is the aim of this book to provide the details that are lacking here mccain moves past evidentialism as a mere schema by putting forward and defending a full fledged theory of epistemic justification in this book mccain offers novel approaches to several elements of well founded belief key among these are an original account of what it takes to have information as evidence an account of epistemic support in terms of explanation and a causal account of the basing relation the relation that one s belief must bear to her evidence in order to be justified that is far superior to previous accounts the result is a fully developed evidentialist account of well founded belief

while applied epistemology has been neglected for much of the twentieth century it has seen emerging interest in recent years with key thinkers in the field helping to put it on the philosophical map although it is an old tradition current technological and social developments have dramatically changed both the questions it faces and the methodology required to answer those questions recent developments also make it a particularly important and exciting area for research and teaching in the twenty first century the routledge handbook of applied epistemology is an outstanding reference source to this exciting subject and the first collection of its kind comprising entries by a team of international contributors the handbook is divided into six main parts the internet politics science epistemic institutions individual investigators theory and practice in philosophy within these sections the core topics and debates are presented analyzed and set into broader historical and disciplinary contexts the central topics covered include the prehistory of applied epistemology expertise and scientific authority epistemic aspects of political and social philosophy epistemology and the law and epistemology and medicine essential reading for students and researchers in epistemology political philosophy and applied ethics the handbook will also be very useful for those in related fields such as law sociology and politics

this is the first edited collection entirely dedicated to non evidentialist epistemology or non evidentialism the controversial view that evidence is not required in order for doxastic attitudes to enjoy a positive epistemic status belief or acceptance can be epistemically justified warranted or rational without evidence the volume is divided into three section the first focuses on hinge epistemology the second offers a critical reflection about evidentialist and non evidentialist epistemologies and the third explores extensions of non evidentialism to the fields of social psychology psychiatry and mathematics

this monograph provides a novel reliabilist approach to epistemic responsibility assessment the author presents unique arguments for the epistemic significance of belief influencing actions and omissions she grounds her proposal in indirect doxastic control the book consists of four chapters the first two chapters look at the different ways in which an agent might control the revision retention or rejection of her beliefs they provide a systematic overview of the different approaches to doxastic control and contain a thorough study of reasons responsive approaches to direct and indirect doxastic control the third chapter provides a reliabilist approach to epistemic responsibility assessment which is based on indirect doxastic control in the fourth chapter the author examines epistemic peer disagreement and applies her reliabilist approach to epistemic responsibility assessment to this debate she argues that the epistemic significance of peer disagreementdoes not only rely on the way in which an agent should revise her belief in the face of disagreement it also relies on the way in which an agent should act this book deals with questions of meliorative epistemology in general and with questions concerning doxastic responsibility and epistemic responsibility assessment in particular it will appeal to graduate students and researchers with an interest in epistemology

the epistemology of disagreement brings together essays from a dozen philosophers on the epistemic significance of disagreement all but one of the essays are new questions discussed include when if ever does the disagreement of others require a rational agent to revise her beliefs do conciliatory accounts on which agents are required to revise significantly suffer from fatal problems of self defeat given the disagreement about disagreement what is the significance of disagreement

about philosophical topics in particular how does the epistemology of disagreement relate to broader epistemic theorizing does the increased significance of multiple disagreeing agents depend on their being independent of one another john hawthorne and amia srinivasan thomas kelly and brian weatherson all weigh in with attacks on conciliatory views or defenses of non conciliatory approaches david christensen and stewart cohen take up the opposite side of the debate bryan frances sanford goldberg and ernest sosa discuss a kind of disagreement that will be of particular concern to most readers of this book disagreement about philosophy and robert audi jonathan kvanvig and jennifer lackey tackle some general theoretical issues that bear on disagreement the philosophers represented here include some who have contributed actively to the disagreement literature already as well as some who are exploring the issue for the first time their work helps to deepen and expand our understanding of some epistemic phenomena that are central to any thoughtful believer s engagement with other believers

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